

★ **MySQL**

Module 1: Introduction to Databases & MySQL

- ✓ What is a Database?
- ✓ Types of Databases (RDBMS, NoSQL)
- ✓ What is MySQL?
- ✓ **MySQL Architecture & Components**
 - MySQL Server
 - Client tools
 - MySQL Workbench / phpMyAdmin
- ✓ **Installation & Setup**
 - MySQL Server
 - MySQL Workbench
 - Command Line Client

Module 2: SQL Basics

- ✓ **SQL vs MySQL**
- ✓ **SQL Syntax**
- ✓ **Data Types in MySQL**
 - Numeric
 - String
 - Date & Time
 - Boolean
 - JSON

✓ **Creating Databases & Tables**

- CREATE DATABASE
- USE database
- CREATE TABLE (constraints + datatypes)

Module 3: CRUD Operations

- ✓ **Insert Data**
 - INSERT INTO
- ✓ **Select Data**
 - Basic SELECT
 - Aliases
 - Sorting (ORDER BY)
 - Filtering (WHERE)
 - Limiting Results (LIMIT)
- ✓ **Update Data**
 - UPDATE
- ✓ **Delete Data**
 - DELETE

Module 4: Filtering, Aggregation & Functions

- ✓ **WHERE Clause & Operators**
 - Logical operators
 - Comparison operators
 - IN, BETWEEN, LIKE
- ✓ **Aggregate Functions**
 - SUM, AVG, COUNT, MAX, MIN
- ✓ **GROUP BY**

- ✓ **HAVING**
- ✓ **DISTINCT**

Module 5: Joins (Very Important)

- ✓ **Types of Joins**
 - INNER JOIN
 - LEFT JOIN
 - RIGHT JOIN
 - FULL JOIN (workaround in MySQL)
 - CROSS JOIN
- ✓ Multi-table Joins
- ✓ SELF JOIN
- ✓ Using Joins with WHERE & ON conditions

Module 6: Constraints & Keys

- ✓ Primary Key
- ✓ Foreign Key
- ✓ Unique Key
- ✓ Default
- ✓ NOT NULL
- ✓ CHECK constraint
- ✓ AUTO_INCREMENT
- ✓ Handling Referential Integrity

Module 7: Advanced SQL Queries

- ✓ **Subqueries**
 - Scalar
 - Row
 - Column
 - Table subqueries
- ✓ Correlated Subqueries
- ✓ EXISTS / NOT EXISTS
- ✓ ANY & ALL operators
- ✓ Complex Queries (Real Use Cases)

Module 8: Views

- ✓ What are Views?
- ✓ Creating Views
- ✓ Updating Data Through Views
- ✓ Dropping Views
- ✓ Uses of Views (Security, Simplification)

Module 9: Indexing (High Performance)

- ✓ **What is an Index?**
- ✓ **Types of Indexes**
 - Primary Index
 - Unique Index
 - Composite Index
 - Fulltext Index
 - Spatial Index (GIS)

- ✓ How Indexes Work Internally (B-Tree)
 - ✓ When NOT to Use Indexes
 - ✓ Query Performance Analysis
 - Using EXPLAIN
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■ **Module 10: Transactions & ACID**

- ✓ What is a Transaction?
 - ✓ COMMIT & ROLLBACK
 - ✓ SAVEPOINT
 - ✓ ACID Properties
 - ✓ Isolation Levels
 - READ UNCOMMITTED
 - READ COMMITTED
 - REPEATABLE READ
 - SERIALIZABLE
 - ✓ Deadlocks & Locking Mechanisms
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■ **Module 11: Stored Procedures & Functions**

- ✓ What is a Stored Procedure?
 - ✓ Creating Procedures
 - ✓ IN, OUT, INOUT parameters
 - ✓ User-defined Functions
 - ✓ Case expressions
 - ✓ Using Loops, Flow Control
 - IF, CASE
 - WHILE
 - REPEAT
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■ **Module 12: Triggers & Events**

- ✓ What is a Trigger?
 - ✓ BEFORE & AFTER Triggers
 - ✓ Insert, Update, Delete triggers
 - ✓ Event Scheduler
 - Creating events
 - Scheduled tasks
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■ **Module 13: Database Design & Normalization**

- ✓ ER Diagrams
 - ✓ Normalization Forms
 - 1NF
 - 2NF
 - 3NF
 - BCNF
 - ✓ Denormalization
 - ✓ Real-world schema design
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■ **Module 14: MySQL Administration**

- ✓ User Management
 - Creating users
 - Roles & permissions
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✓ **Database Backup & Restore**

- mysqldump
- Import tools

✓ **Storage Engines**

- InnoDB
- MyISAM
- MEMORY
- CSV

✓ **Configuration & tuning basics**

■ **Module 15: MySQL with Applications (Optional)**

✓ **Connect MySQL with:**

- Java (JDBC)
- Python (PyMySQL / mysql-connector)
- PHP
- Node.js
- Spring Boot
- Django / Flask

✓ **Writing secure queries**

- Prepared Statements
 - Avoiding SQL Injection
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■ **Module 16: Assignments & Assessments**

- ✓ Weekly practice sheets
 - ✓ SQL query challenges
 - ✓ Database design tasks
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